**JETSTREAM B2.1 FOR THE 12TH GRADE**

***TEST ANSWER KEY***

**TEST 9, UNIT 9**

***GRAMMAR***

**1**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **reason** | **result** | **purpose** |
| As you are late, you will have to sit at the back. | X |  |  |
| He was very poor in his own country, so he decided to emigrate. |  | X |  |
| He went to town early to avoid the traffic. |  |  | X |
| He wrote it because he needed the money. | X |  |  |
| I came here for the chance of meeting new people. |  |  | X |
| It was such a cold winter that everything froze. |  | X |  |
| People emigrate so as to get a better life. |  |  | X |
| They were so well off that they bought a car. |  | X |  |
| As a result of the snow, he couldn’t go outside. | X |  |  |

**2** 1 Their living conditions were very basic so they left home/were so basic that they left home.

2 They weren’t allowed in since they didn’t have visas.

3 They had to wait for hours because there were so many people.

4 They were living in such poverty that they had to beg for food.

**3** 1 b 2 a 3 c 4 b 5 a 6 a

**4** 1 While / Although / Even though / In spite of the fact that / Despite the fact that the countryside is more boring for a young person, there’s so much going on in the capital.

2 While / Although / Even though / In spite of the fact that / Despite the fact that my kitchen is quite small, it has everything I need.

3 While / Although / Even though / In spite of the fact that / Despite the fact that I love living in the country, I sometimes find it boring.

4 I also like my room, despite / in spite of the fact that the ceiling is rather low.

5 I intend to stay there although / even though / in spite of the fact that / despite the fact that I hate the weather, as I love the country.

6 It’s hard to find cheap flats in the capital. However, in the smaller towns, flats can be cheaper.

7 My job is great, though, and I might get a rise soon.

8 Despite being quite lonely, it’s lovely and quiet at night.

***VOCABULARY***

**5** 1 monarch 2 government 3 parliament 4 prime 5 subjects 6 citizens 7 elections 8 vote 9 identity cards 10 passports

**6** 1 I live ~~lonely~~. by myself

I enjoy living ~~by myself~~. on my own

I was an ~~alone~~ child. only

I am a ~~on my own~~ type. solitary

Every ~~only~~ day I am alone. single

I’m not ~~solitary~~. alone

I don’t have my ~~single~~ space own

I am never ~~own~~. lonely

**7** 1 strode 3 awkwardly

2 staggered 2 unsteadily

3 stumbled 1 purposefully

4 tiptoed 4 cautiously

5 wandered 5 aimlessly

After drinking a bottle of champagne, he staggered unsteadily home.

Coming down the mountain, he stumbled awkwardly, and fell to his death.

He strode purposefully into the chamber and demanded to see the prime minister on an urgent matter.

I wandered aimlessly as a cloud.

When the president was angry, everyone in the building tiptoed cautiously around him.

**8** 1 F 2 C 3 D 4 E 5 B 6 A

***READING***

**1** Multicultural Britain

**2** recall

**3** Immigration in the modern period starts with slavery in the 18th century, but this does not mean that there were absolutely no immigrants before that.

**4** Small numbers of Irish had always come to England. However, in the 19th century the numbers increased dramatically.

**5** suffering from a lack of food

**6** World War 2 caused the increase in immigration.

**7** Paragraph A 2

**8** Paragraph B 1

**9** Paragraph C 3

**10** Paragraph D 3

***LISTENING***

**1** immigration in the EU

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | number of immigrants | population size |
| Germany | 2**692.7** | 3**81 million** |
| France | 4**332.6** | 66.4 m |
| UK | 526.0 | 5**64.5 million** |
| Luxembourg | 6**39** per 1000 | 562,958 |

**7** there has been a rise of anti-immigration parties

**8** they hope that from there they can go to other countries in the EU

**9** II

**10** VI

***WRITING***  
Students’ own answers.

***SPEAKING***  
Students’ own answers.

**TEST 10, UNIT 10**

***GRAMMAR***

**1** I just spoke to Jay and he says he had a chat with the boss and she fired him. He’s very upset. He’s going for a walk in the park. Do we want to come?/He asks if we want to come/go.

**2** I spoke to Jay last night and he said he’d had a chat with the boss and she’d fired him. He was very upset. He was going for a drink later in the week. Did we want to come?

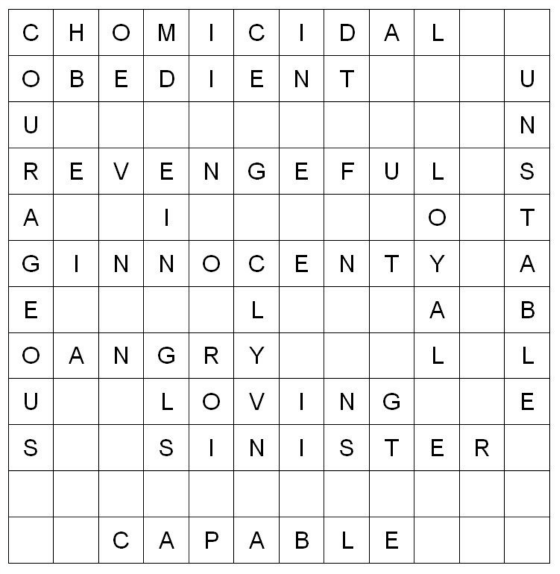
**3** 2 Such was the situation that no one could help her. 3 So well did she perform that she received a standing ovation. 4 So strong was the rain that I started running home. 5 Such a great essay did she write that she received an award. 6 Such a large person was he that he could hardly fit through the door.

**4** 2 The killer must have been a member of the family. 3 The father can’t have done it. He was at the movies with a friend. 4 The police may / might / could have arrested the wrong person. 5 The victim may / might / could have known the killer. 6 Mr Jones must have lied to the police.

**5** 1 E) He asked me whether I was happy. 2 B) He told me that he was sorry. 3 F) He suggested taking her a present. 4 A) He said that he knew what to do. 5 C) He warned me to be careful. 6 D) He asked her why she hadn’t told him earlier.

**6** 1 A) He said. 2 “B) He told at the cinema.” 3 D) He asked her. 4 “E) He asked me whether see the new batman film?” 5 C) He warned me. 6 “F) He suggested I lied.”

***VOCABULARY***

**7** 

**8** 1 puts 2 are; their3 plans 4 were 5 write; their

**9** camera operator; location manager; set designer; foley artist; costume designer; sound designer; assistant director

***FUNCTIONS***

**10**

Mike: Why do you think the director didn’t kill the villain at the end?

June: I‘m pretty sure he did it so that they could make a sequel.

Mike: That’s a bit cynical.

June: Yeah, I guess. But it’s the truth. You know – Hollywood.

Mike: You know it’s interesting, but I think I kind of know the story from somewhere else.

June: Yes, me too. I’m almost positive it’s based on the plot of a novel by Charles Dickens.

Mike: No! No way!!

June: Well, it does seem that way, right? I mean both of us think the story feels familiar.

Mike: It definitely does. Where does it come from?

June: It must have been something I read recently, otherwise I wouldn’t have remembered it.

Mike: Oh wait! Maybe it’s familiar because we saw the trailer online first.

June: Oh right, that could be it.

Mike: Haha! A Charles Dickens novel. You’re crazy!

June: Lol

***READING***

**1** Some women are homemakers, some women are troublemakers.

**2-7**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Roles in which Joan eventually becomes a homemaker | 1, 2, 5 |
| Roles in which Joan plays a more independent, masculine role | 3, 4, 8 |

**8** tempting

**9** perfect example

**10** give an example of what kind of mother she was

***LISTENING***

**1** scary, creepy, sadistic

**2** chilling, insane, unpredictable

**3** surprise

**4** disappointment

**5** rescue **6** taken hostage **7** is threatening **8** is corrupted / has been corrupted **9** fighting crime **10** capturing

***WRITING***

Students’ own answers.

***SPEAKING***

Students’ own answers.

**TEST 11, UNIT 11**

***GRAMMAR***

**1** 1 It’s dangerous to dismantle such a large structure.

2 It was their plan to blow up the old pillars.

3 It’s impossible not to feel frustrated by this.

4 It can be dangerous to cross a high bridge.

5 It’s advisable to try another route.

6 It’s preferable to cause delays rather than risk people’s lives.

**2** 1 B 2 C 3 A 4 A 5 C 6 A

**3** 1 extraordinarily 2 extremely 3 fairly 4 quite 5 rather

**4** 1 It’s absolutely terrible.

2 That’s only one example.

3 Can’t I simply come over?

4 I’ve only very recently got here.

5 That’s exactly what I wanted.

***VOCABULARY***

**5** 1 water under the bridge 2 sitting on the fence 3 language barrier 4 banging your head against a brick wall 5 cross that bridge when we get there 6 the writing’s on the wall 7 mend their fences 8 water under the bridge 9 backs to the wall 10 driving me up the wall

**6** 1 arid 2 damp 3 clammy 4 moist 5 humid 6 soaked 7 waterlogged 8 parched

**7**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | **WASTE** |
| chemical | ✓ |
| domestic | ✓ |
| garbage |  |
| hazardous | ✓ |
| household | ✓ |
| humanity |  |
| toxic | ✓ |
| industrial | ✓ |
| litter |  |
| nuclear | ✓ |
| organic | ✓ |
| perilous |  |
| radioactivity |  |
| rubbish |  |

***FUNCTIONS***

**8** A: Hey, we are going to have a beach clean at the weekend. 1It would be really great if you could join us. We need as many people as possible, otherwise it will take hours.

B: I’m sorry, 2I’d love to help, but I’m working every afternoon this weekend.

A: Oh it’s ok, 3we could start really early in the morning, like about 5.00 am.

B: 4I’d help if I could. But I really can’t this time.

A: 5Maybe you could help in other ways? You know, put posters up for us, asking for volunteers? 6You can help us with that surely?

B: 7I suppose I might, but everyone I know is out of town this weekend. 8Wouldn’t the best thing be to do it another weekend?

***READING***

**1** How can we deal with the problem of plastic pollution?

**2** Evidence of human activity will always be present on the planet long after our civilizations have disappeared.

**3** Scientists have only recently begun looking for ways to solve the problem.

**4** Accurately calculating the amount of plastic disposed of in the oceans is impossible, but it’s likely to be around 8 million tons every year.

**5** B

**6** a substance which comes from living or dead organisms

**7** A new Dutch company have decided their ambition is to solve this problem.

**8** C

**9** method of experimenting to find a solution

**10** The plastic is first made completely wet in a substance made of seaweed, then mushrooms are planted in it.

***LISTENING***

**1** The Golden Gate Bridge

**2** C **3** G **4** A **5** H **6** D

***WRITING***

Students’ own answers.

***SPEAKING***

Students’ own answers.

**TEST 12, UNIT 12**

***GRAMMAR***

**1** The job advert was posted online. 200,000 applications from around the world were received in the first 20 minutes. Now candidates are being selected on the basis of relevant skills and qualifications.

The process is being made more difficult due to the fact that a very particular set of skills is required.

Many applications are not written in English, and many of them have been submitted by people who are too young, so those applications have immediately been rejected.

News of the successful applicant will be posted online in a month’s time. The new post will be filled as soon as possible after that.

**2** Unfortunately the post cannot be filled in time due to a shortage of applicants.

The job advert might not have been seen by many people because it was only placed in the newspaper. It should have been posted online.

More applications ...That way, more applications could have been received.

Next time, the advert must be posted on suitable websites, then the post can be filled in time.

**3** 1 You won’t leave before then, will you?

2 There wasn’t a message for me while I was away, was there?

3 They have told you about the job, haven’t they?

4 It’s so hot today, isn’t it?

**4** 1 a 2 b 3 a 4 b 5 b 6 b

***VOCABULARY***

**5** 

**6** mum -> Mercury

visits -> Venus

every -> Earth

Monday -> Mars

just -> Jupiter

stays -> Saturn

until -> Uranus

noon -> Neptune

***FUNCTIONS***

**7** 1 Can I borrow your computer for 5 minutes? Mine has crashed.

2 Not unless you share your iTunes account with me.

3 What do you think about me changing my major? I hate sociology.

4 Only if you promise you won’t change it again.

5 Would it be possible for me to get an extension on my essay? It’s taken me longer to complete than I thought.

6 Yes, you can, provided you promise to hand it in at the end of next week.

7 Would you mind if I left class half an hour early today? I have to catch a train to go on a field trip.

8 Ok, but only if you’re sure you can catch up from your classmates.

***READING***

**1** To use the TV show as a starting point to look at the history of going off-grid.

**2** all think they are doing something new.

**3** dropping out is nothing new, in spite of the renewed interest caused by TV shows such as New Lives in the Wild. The modern self-sufficiency movement **4** was started by a writer named John Seymour in the UK in the 1970s. He **5** practised self-sufficiency with his family as a way of **6** rejecting consumerism. He wrote a book which was a bestseller. In the US in the 1850s Henry Thoreau also **7** escaped the rat race by building a cabin the woods and **8** living off the land there, and writing a book about it. However, writing about self-sufficiency can’t **9** be done without the leisure time that living at **10** subsistence level makes impossible.

***LISTENING***

**1** an internet article

**2** Cindy is sure that the story is not true.

**3** Cindy is not sure that the technology is advanced enough.

**4** Cindy is asking John if he thinks it’s a waste of money.

**5** Cindy is sure that people would not be crazy enough to be colonisers on Mars.

**6** Cindy is sure that colonizers are doing it so that they can tell their friends when they get home.

**7** Space scientists have been asked to help them with the research. .

**8** Permanent living spaces on Mars are being designed.

**9** An enormous amount of money must have been raised.

**10** It can’t be done for at least another fifty years.

***WRITING***

Students’ own answers.

***SPEAKING***

Students’ own answers.

**TEST 13, UNIT 13**

***GRAMMAR***

**1** 1 the 2 – 3 The 4 – 5 a 6 The

**2** 1 to meet 2 to ride 3 earning 4 stealing 5 to be 6 starting

**3** 1 A 2 B 3 B 4 A 5 B 6 A 7 A 8 A

**4** 1 out 2 up 3 up 4 down 5 down 6 down

***VOCABULARY***

**5** 1 obsessed with 2 not for me 3 can take it or leave it 4 crazy about 5 can’t get enough of

**6** 1 break dancing 2 train spotting 3 mountain climbing 4 metal detecting 5 coin collecting 6 flower arranging 7 bird watching 8 model making 9 fossil hunting 10 cheer leading

**7** 1 off 2 up 3 over 4 across 5 into 6 along 7 through 8 towards 9 down 10 onto

***FUNCTIONS***

**8** 1 really think so

2 How do you work that one out

3 What I mean is

4 all I’m saying

5 Look what happens

6 good point, sort of

7 It stands to reason

8 there is to it

***READING***

1 negative 2 worst 3 fossils 4 hotel 5 like 6 happier 7 C 8 A 9 B 10 A 11 C 12 B

***LISTENING***

1 B 2 A 3 B 4 C 5 B 6 B 7 knee 8 more popular 9 warm 10 jumped off 11 more sympathetic 12 doctor

***WRITING***

Students’ own answers.

***SPEAKING***

Students’ own answers.

**TEST 14, UNIT 14**

***GRAMMAR***

**1** 1 F 2 A 3 D 4 C 5 E 6 B

**2** 1 complained 2 denied 3 told 4 refused 5 promised 6 offered

**3** 1 she loves surprises 2 what irritates her about cities is the pollution 3 they were organising a surprise party for the next day 4 she had never had a surprise present 5 his brother had taken him to London the day before as a surprise 6 if he was braver, he would look for a job in a different country

**4** 1 has been raised 2 was waiting 3 had, wanted 4 wouldn’t have used 5 will see 6 am watching

**5** 1 Whose birthday did you say we are celebrating?

2 He’s considering moving house?

3 Isn’t he coming to Melissa’s surprise birthday party on Wednesday?

4 He walks his dog along this footpath every day?

5 You think this new Indian dish is not hot enough?

6 I’d like to know if they are still waiting for the bus.

***VOCABULARY***

**6** 1 A 2 A 3 B 4 B 5 B

**7** 1 back 2 up 3 penalty 4 away 5 anything 6 hand

**8** 1 narrowboat 2 riverboats 3 footpath 4 signposts 5 riverbank

***FUNCTIONS***

**9** 1 tell us how it works 2 don’t get it 3 you saying it’s all about lending things 4 that works 5 what you are saying is 6 improved sense of community

***READING***

**1** own part of the Haybarn Havens project.

**2** was not planning to start a renovation company.

**3** have been keen to invest in the project.

**4** unusual and exciting.

**5** renovated five hay barns.

**6** optimistic.

**7** F **8** C **9** A **10** B **11** G **12** E **13** D

***LISTENING***

**1** chicken **2** adventurous **3** cheese **4** Sundays **5** 14 **6** passion

**7** Journey **8** awards **9** spicy **10** a little hot **11** children **12** while he was working for his uncle

***WRITING***

Students’ own answers.

***SPEAKING***

Students’ own answers.