**Name:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **Class:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**TEST 2, UNIT 2**

**GRAMMAR – Making cautious statements | Relative clauses | Verb patterns 1: cause and effect**

**1 Complete the sentences so that they are more cautious. Look at the examples.**

0 Blue is soothing.

It ***is said that blue is soothing.***

Blue ***is supposed to be soothing.***

1 Red raises your heartbeat.

Some people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

Red \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

2 People who wear green are very balanced.

It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

Wearing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

3 Colour affects us in many ways.

There are thought \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

Colour is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

**2 Rewrite these sentences including the correct information from the box. Punctuate the sentences to show non-defining or defining relative clauses. Look at the examples.**

where I can listen to music where we go to do yoga which can fire water a long way

which goes to London who has brown eyes who invented this

~~who played catch with plates~~ ~~whose coat you borrowed~~ whose history goes back a long way

whose umbrella you stole

0 The woman isn’t very happy.

***The woman whose coat you borrowed isn’t very happy.***

00 This game was invented by some students.

***This game was invented by some students, who played catch with plates.***

1 I like to work somewhere quiet.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2 My sister is a doctor.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3 The gym isn’t open on Thursday.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4 The man isn’t very happy.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5 The train leaves from platform 2.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6 This gun is great for water fights.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7 You play with this toy by throwing it down.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8 The man was Hungarian.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**3 Match the two parts of the sentences.**

1 Listening to music makes C:\Program Files (x86)\Helbling Languages\JETSTREAM Upper-Intermediate - Testbuilder\course\images\tfbox.jpg it causes us to lose concentration.

2 The music C:\Program Files (x86)\Helbling Languages\JETSTREAM Upper-Intermediate - Testbuilder\course\images\tfbox.jpg listening to music.

3 Research shows that C:\Program Files (x86)\Helbling Languages\JETSTREAM Upper-Intermediate - Testbuilder\course\images\tfbox.jpg driving less boring.

4 You can’t stop us C:\Program Files (x86)\Helbling Languages\JETSTREAM Upper-Intermediate - Testbuilder\course\images\tfbox.jpg makes them want to move.

\_\_\_/9

**VOCABULARY – Toys | Manual activities | Sounds | Music**

**4 Write the words under the pictures.**

1  2 

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3  4 

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5  6 

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**5 Complete the gaps with the CORRECT FORM of the action verb.**

catch put down grab hold

pick up scratch stroke throw

The little kitten was so cute, Sally bent down to 1\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and 2\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it. It was scared and 3\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Sally badly, so she quickly 4\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

When you are playing Frisbee, you 5\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Frisbee like this, and then you 6\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it like this, see? To 7\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it, you 8\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it when it comes near you, like this.

**6 Move the adjectives in BOLD to the correct line in the poem. Look at the examples.**

0  The **purring** of the lock ***turning***

00 The **turning** of the kitten ***purring***

1 The **crunching** of the kettle \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2 The **gurgling** of the clock \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3 The **hissing** of the flakes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

   When you spread the marmalade

4 The **bubbling** noise it makes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5 The **ticking**of the frying pan \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6 The **whistling** of the bathtub \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

   As it starts to fill

7 The **scraping** of the raindrops \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

   On the window pane

   When you do the washing up

8 The **drumming** of the drain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**7 Complete these definitions of music with vocabulary from the box.**

improvise instrumentalists sound synthesizers melancholy

vocal instruments rhythm slow

1 Electronic It’s produced with computers, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and other technological devices.

2 Gospel A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ kind of music developed from the spirituals and work songs of African slaves in America.

3 Jazz It began in places like New Orleans and allows \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

4 Hip hop A rhythmic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ style which came out of the Bronx in the 1970s.

5 New Age It uses \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from all over the world to make soothing music that helps you relax.

6 Raggae A style of music with a strong syncopated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which emerged from Jamaica in the late 1960s.

\_\_\_/15

**FUNCTIONS – Talking about advantages and disadvantages**

**8 Complete the phrases with ONE WORD from the box below.**

comfort face comfortable get mood

own pace moody paced facial

1 at your own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2 each to (his) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3 face-to-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4 I’m just not in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5 I totally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that

6 in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of your own home

**9 Read the webchat and rewrite the underlined phrases correctly.**

1 I like it, it’s really easy to use. That’s what so good about it.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2 I guess so. At least it’s best than that other one.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3 Another advantages of this one is that it’s very cheap.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4 Yeah the only drawbacks is, the quality is not very good.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5 On the other side, you could get more than one.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

6 Yeah but the more difficult thing is getting it home. It’s so huge!

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_/6

**READING – Hands on!**

**Read a magazine article about two famous toys and answer questions 1–10.**

**Bricks and Cubes**

***The story behind two of the world’s most famous toys***

1. Who was the inventor and what is the story behind his amazing toy? A professor of architecture and a sculptor from Hungary, Erno Rubik initially conceived of his puzzle as a solution to a problem that had been bothering him and his students for some time: how to move individual parts of a structure around without the whole structure falling to pieces. He was interested in solving this problem so that he could apply it to architecture. The first version of the cube was made with wood and elastic bands, but it fell apart quite easily, and he almost gave up. Eventually he found a way of making it from plastic. The cube is generally considered to be the highest selling toy in the history of world, with around 350 million cubes sold by 2007, although the real number will never be known for sure. Although the cube reached the height of its popularity in the 1980s, it is still a popular toy and can be found all over the world.
2. One of the most popular toys in the world are the familiar interlocking plastic bricks, 5\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. He had been making wooden building blocks for years, but one day he hit upon the idea of trying to make these blocks stick together. It was only when he thought about making the blocks out of plastic, that he realized how he could adapt their design so that they could interlock. After many attempts with different kinds of plastic, the familiar interlocking toy evolved.
3. Perhaps the most amazing thing about the bricks is their consistency of design. This means that bricks made today can still interlock with bricks made in the 1950s. This is why the toy retains its popularity: no part of it ever becomes unusable. Children can play with the bricks their parents used when they were children, and they can add their new bricks to their parents’ old bricks. With the development of modern design and production, children can create more and more complex structures. It’s now possible, for example, to build a toy aircraft carrier out of Lego, or indeed, an entire miniature village. Lego might just possibly be the most versatile and popular toy ever invented.
4. During the 1980s it was common to see children – and many adults – playing with fierce concentration with a brightly coloured plastic cube. The cube was multi coloured and ingenuously designed so that you could turn each one of its six sides in any direction. The cube consisted of 26 smaller cubes, 6\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: red, blue, white, orange, green and yellow. The purpose of the puzzle is to create six uniform colours on each side. Needless to say, it is extremely difficult, and frustrated users have been known to cheat by pulling off the coloured stickers and sticking them on again. As well as being incredibly difficult, however, it is also very easy to get hooked on it, and users have been known to play with the cube for hours, trying to solve its mysteries.

**Questions 1 – 4: Put the paragraphs (A – D) in the correct order.**

1 First paragraph: \_\_\_\_

2 Second paragraph: \_\_\_\_

3 Third paragraph: \_\_\_\_

4 Fourth paragraph: \_\_\_\_

**Questions 5 and 6: Choose TWO of these phrases and put them in the correct paragraph. Write the number of the paragraph.**

\_\_\_\_\_\_ each one of which had a different colour

\_\_\_\_\_\_ who was born in 1944

\_\_\_\_\_\_ where the factory is located

\_\_\_\_\_\_ which were first invented by a Danish carpenter

\_\_\_\_\_\_ whose children loved to play with bricks

**Questions 7 – 10: Tick one answer.**

7 What does this sentence from paragraph A most likely mean?

*The Rubik’s Cube is generally considered to be the highest selling toy in history.*

C:\Program Files (x86)\Helbling Languages\JETSTREAM Upper-Intermediate - Testbuilder\course\images\tfbox.jpg Everyone knows for sure it’s the highest selling toy in history.

C:\Program Files (x86)\Helbling Languages\JETSTREAM Upper-Intermediate - Testbuilder\course\images\tfbox.jpg No one really knows what the highest selling toy in history is.

C:\Program Files (x86)\Helbling Languages\JETSTREAM Upper-Intermediate - Testbuilder\course\images\tfbox.jpg The author thinks the cube might be the highest selling toy in history, but is not absolutely sure.

8 What does *evolved* in paragraph C most likely mean?

C:\Program Files (x86)\Helbling Languages\JETSTREAM Upper-Intermediate - Testbuilder\course\images\tfbox.jpg be born

C:\Program Files (x86)\Helbling Languages\JETSTREAM Upper-Intermediate - Testbuilder\course\images\tfbox.jpg changed, developed

C:\Program Files (x86)\Helbling Languages\JETSTREAM Upper-Intermediate - Testbuilder\course\images\tfbox.jpg designed

9 Which sentence is closest in meaning to this sentence from paragraph C?

*Lego might just possibly be the most versatile and popular toy ever invented.*

C:\Program Files (x86)\Helbling Languages\JETSTREAM Upper-Intermediate - Testbuilder\course\images\tfbox.jpg The author is cautiously reporting what many people believe to be true.

C:\Program Files (x86)\Helbling Languages\JETSTREAM Upper-Intermediate - Testbuilder\course\images\tfbox.jpg It’s a fact that Lego is the most versatile and popular toy ever invented.

C:\Program Files (x86)\Helbling Languages\JETSTREAM Upper-Intermediate - Testbuilder\course\images\tfbox.jpg The author is confident that this is true.

10 What does *get hooked* from paragraph D mean?

C:\Program Files (x86)\Helbling Languages\JETSTREAM Upper-Intermediate - Testbuilder\course\images\tfbox.jpg easy to add something

C:\Program Files (x86)\Helbling Languages\JETSTREAM Upper-Intermediate - Testbuilder\course\images\tfbox.jpg easy to get addicted to something

C:\Program Files (x86)\Helbling Languages\JETSTREAM Upper-Intermediate - Testbuilder\course\images\tfbox.jpg the cube is held together with small hooks

\_\_\_/10

**LISTENING – Video games**

**Listen to a conversation and answer the questions. Read the questions BEFORE you listen.**

**Questions 1 – 2: Choose one answer.**

1 The conversation is about:

C:\Program Files (x86)\Helbling Languages\JETSTREAM Upper-Intermediate - Testbuilder\course\images\tfbox.jpg a video game called Time Wars.

C:\Program Files (x86)\Helbling Languages\JETSTREAM Upper-Intermediate - Testbuilder\course\images\tfbox.jpg the positive and negative effects on kids of video games.

C:\Program Files (x86)\Helbling Languages\JETSTREAM Upper-Intermediate - Testbuilder\course\images\tfbox.jpg how kids learn from video games.

C:\Program Files (x86)\Helbling Languages\JETSTREAM Upper-Intermediate - Testbuilder\course\images\tfbox.jpg social problems.

2 Which sentence is correct?

C:\Program Files (x86)\Helbling Languages\JETSTREAM Upper-Intermediate - Testbuilder\course\images\tfbox.jpg Zac is a gamer, Lin is not.

C:\Program Files (x86)\Helbling Languages\JETSTREAM Upper-Intermediate - Testbuilder\course\images\tfbox.jpg Lin is a gamer, Zac is not.

C:\Program Files (x86)\Helbling Languages\JETSTREAM Upper-Intermediate - Testbuilder\course\images\tfbox.jpg They are both gamers.

C:\Program Files (x86)\Helbling Languages\JETSTREAM Upper-Intermediate - Testbuilder\course\images\tfbox.jpg Lin used to be a gamer, but isn’t any more.

**Questions 3 – 6: Listen to the way Zac and Lin say these sentences. Are they asking for information, or checking information? Write A (asking) or C (checking) next to the sentences.**

3 \_\_\_\_\_\_ It’s not very useful, is it?

4 \_\_\_\_\_\_ You’ve played it, haven’t you?

5 \_\_\_\_\_\_ I’m not a child, am I?

6 \_\_\_\_\_\_ I find that hard to believe, don’t you?

**Questions 7 – 8: Add A and B into the correct sentence below and rewrites the sentences.**

7 Studies have shown that kids learn better.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8 Gamers interact with dozens of other people at the same time.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A. who play multi-player online games

B. who regularly play online games

**Questions 9 – 10: Which arguments do Zac and Lin make? Write the correct name next to the summary.**

9 Gamers learn faster, have better social skills and are better at dealing with challenges. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

10 Gamers suffer from addiction, depression, and have lots of problems in later life. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_/10

**WRITING – Writing an essay**

**Write a short opinion essay on the following topic: *It’s better to study in silence than while listening to music*. Give details and examples. You will get points for using language from unit 2, and some of the following phrases. You should write between 170 – 190 words.**

There’s no doubt that I totally agree/disagree In my opinion

Obviously, On the other hand,

\_\_\_/10

**SPEAKING – A conversation about learning styles**

**Work in pairs, A and B. Have a FIVE minute conversation about different learning styles. You must use a minimum of 5 and a maximum of 10 language items from unit 2. You have FIVE minutes to prepare first.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Student A** | **Student B** |
| My target language items | My target language items |

\_\_\_/10

**TOTAL: \_\_\_\_/70**